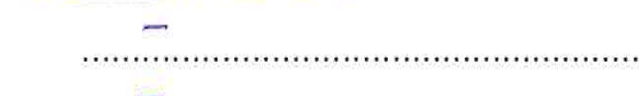
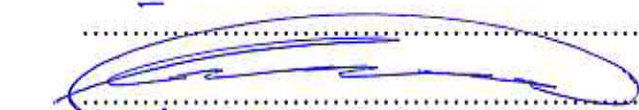
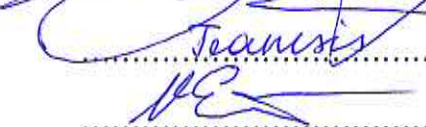


17.08.2023

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 Francis
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 Tentas, et el saca osaleda